



County of Sacramento

SUMMARY ISOLATION ORDER July 28, 2020

California is in a State of Emergency because of the COVID-19 pandemic. The spread of Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) is a substantial danger to the health of the public within the County of Sacramento. COVID-19 can easily spread between people who are in close contact with one another. Everyone is at risk for becoming ill with COVID-19, but some people are more vulnerable to serious illness, including pneumonia, organ failure, or death, due to their age, physical state, and/or health status. Currently, there is no vaccine available to protect against COVID-19 and no specific treatment for its symptoms.

In order to help slow the spread of COVID-19, protect vulnerable individuals, and prevent the healthcare system in Sacramento County from being overwhelmed, it is necessary for the County of Sacramento Health Officer ("Health Officer") to require the **self-isolation** of persons diagnosed with or likely to have COVID-19.

UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE SECTIONS 101040, 101085, 120175, 120215, 120220, AND 120225, THE HEALTH OFFICER ORDERS:

All individuals who have been diagnosed with or who are likely to have COVID-19 must isolate themselves. These persons are required to follow all instructions in this Order and the Public Health guidance documents referenced in this Order.

This does not apply to critical infrastructure workers, including health care workers and first responders, who should follow guidelines specific to that sector.

This Order is in effect until rescinded in writing by the Health Officer.

ISOLATION REQUIREMENTS: For Individuals Diagnosed With Or Are Likely To Have COVID-19

All individuals who have been diagnosed with or are likely to have COVID-19 must immediately take the following actions:

- a. Isolate themselves in their home or another residence until: (a) **at least 10 days** since symptoms first appeared, AND (b), **at least 24 hours** with no fever without the use of fever-reducing medication, AND (c) other symptoms have improved. Until this time, they may not leave their place of isolation or enter any other public or private place, except to receive necessary medical care.
- b. Carefully review and closely follow all requirements listed in the “Home Isolation Guidance for People with COVID-19.”
- c. Notify all of their close contacts, as defined below, that they need to quarantine for 14 days after their last contact with them.

An exposure in the community setting is defined as an individual who has had close contact (<6 feet) for ≥ 15 minutes to:

- a. A person with COVID-19 who has symptoms (in the period from 2 days before symptom onset until they meet criteria for discontinuing home isolation); can be laboratory confirmed or have compatible symptoms) **OR**
- b. A person who has tested positive for COVID-19 (laboratory confirmed) but has not had any symptoms (in the last 2 days before the date of specimen collection until they meet the criteria for discontinuing home isolation).

Note: This is irrespective of whether the person with COVID-19 or the contact was wearing a cloth face covering or whether the contact was wearing respiratory personal protection equipment (PPE).

Refer patients to the “Home Quarantine Guidance for Close Contacts to COVID-19,” which describes steps that household contacts, intimate partners, caregivers, and other close contacts must take to prevent spread of COVID-19. Close contacts have been exposed to COVID-19 and, if infected, can easily spread COVID-19 to others, even if they have only mild symptoms.

Self-isolation is immediately required if a person meets one or more of the following factors:

- a. A positive lab test for COVID-19, **OR**
- b. Signs and symptoms that are consistent with COVID-19 within 14 days of being in close contact with a person who had or was believed to have had COVID-19, **OR**
- c. A physician has informed the individual that they are likely to have COVID-19.

These persons are required to self-isolate because a person infected with or likely to have COVID-19 can easily spread the virus to others. Isolation separates these ill individuals from others to prevent the spread of COVID-19.

Individuals must isolate themselves in a residence and follow all directions in this Order until they are no longer at risk for spreading COVID-19 based upon the following criteria:

For individuals with symptoms, isolate for:

- a. **At least 10 days** have passed since symptoms first appeared **AND**
- b. **At least 24 hours** with no fever without the use of fever-reducing medications **AND**
- c. Other symptoms have improved

For individuals with no symptoms, isolate for:

- a. 10 days from the date the first COVID-19 positive test was collected

The Health Officer may take additional action(s), which may include civil detention or requiring one to stay at a health facility or other location, to protect the public's health if an individual who is subject to this Order violates or fails to comply with this Order. Violation of this Order is also a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment, fine or both. (Health and Safety Code §120295)